## Educating Children in the Family in Terms of the Biography of Imam Ridā (as)

Rabeeh Harati <sup>1</sup> Alireza Mahmoudnia <sup>2</sup> Akbar Salehi <sup>3</sup> Susan Keshavarz <sup>4</sup>

Received: August 05,2020

Accepted: November 04,2020

## **Abstract**

Education in the family provides the conditions for human growth and excellence and is the basis of formal and public education. Therefore, the purpose of this study was to investigate child-rearing approaches in the family; From the perspective of the biography of Imam Ridā (as). This article was conducted using descriptive and analytical methodology, with the aim of detailed understanding of tradition and methodology of Imam Ridā (as), about rearing a child in the family. For this purpose, those hadiths, narrations and theories have been used, which have direct implications and references to the discussion of educating a child in the family and are implicitly related to the theoretical and practical life of Imam Ridā (as). In terms of methodology of Imam Ridā (as), in the three approaches of religious, social and scientific education, some of the resulting categories are: cultivating social identity, dialogue, cultivating a sense of responsibility towards society and nature, and cultivating critical thinking. Analyzing things with the right criteria and the coherence of science and practice are other characteristics of critical thinking. The proposal of this research is to compile a document focused on rearing children in the family from the perspective of Islam. This document is enforceable for the family and the government has a supervisory and supportive role.

**Keywords:** Education; Educational approaches, Family, Biography of Imam Riḍā (as).

<sup>1.</sup> PhD student in philosophy of Education and training, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran; Instructor of Mashhad educators. ra\_harati@yahoo.com

<sup>2.</sup> Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy of Education and training, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran (Corresponding Author). alirezamahmmudnia@yahoo.com

<sup>3.</sup> Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy of Education and training, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran. salehihidji2@yahoo.com

<sup>4.</sup> Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy of Education and training, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran. ss.keshavarz@yahoo.com